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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/540,402	06/30/2006	Yoram Groner	2488.017	8368
23405	7590	12/14/2006	EXAMINER	
HESLIN ROTHENBERG FARLEY & MESITI PC 5 COLUMBIA CIRCLE ALBANY, NY 12203			SGAGIAS, MAGDALENE K	
		ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER	
			1632	

DATE MAILED: 12/14/2006

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

<b>Office Action Summary</b>	<b>Application No.</b>	<b>Applicant(s)</b>
	10/540,402	GRONER ET AL.
	<b>Examiner</b> Magdalene K. Sgagias	<b>Art Unit</b> 1632

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --  
**Period for Reply**

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 1 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

#### Status

- 1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on 30 June 2006.  
 2a) This action is FINAL.                    2b) This action is non-final.  
 3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

#### Disposition of Claims

- 4) Claim(s) 1-48 is/are pending in the application.  
 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.  
 5) Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.  
 6) Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are rejected.  
 7) Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.  
 8) Claim(s) 1-48 are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

#### Application Papers

- 9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.  
 10) The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is/are: a) accepted or b) objected to by the Examiner.  
     Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
     Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).  
 11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

#### Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).  
 a) All    b) Some \* c) None of:  
     1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.  
     2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.  
     3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

#### Attachment(s)

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)   | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)           |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)                       | Paper No(s)/Mail Date: _____                                      |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)<br>Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____ | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application |
|  | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____                          |

**DETAILED ACTION**

Claims 1-48 are pending.

***Election/Restrictions***

Restriction is required under 35 U.S.C. 121 and 372.

This application contains the following inventions or groups of inventions, which are not so linked as to form a single general inventive concept under PCT Rule 13.1.

In accordance with 37 CFR 1.499, applicant is required, in reply to this action, to elect a single invention to which the claims must be restricted.

Group I claim(s) 1-9, drawn to a method of inhibiting inflammation in a subject in need thereof, comprising contacting cells of the subject with an active agent that induces up-regulation of RUNX3 expression in the cells.

Group III claim(s) 10-20, drawn to a method of inhibiting T cell proliferation in a subject in need thereof, comprising contacting cells of the subject with an active agent that induces upregulation of RUNX3expression, thereby inhibiting the T cell proliferation, wherein the active agent comprises an antisense nucleotide specific for Runx3 mRNA molecules, thereby down-regulating the expression of RUNX3 in the cells.

Group V, claim(s) 21-28, drawn to a method of testing the efficacy of a treatment for a chronic inflammatory disease comparing subjecting a mouse that is homozygous for a RUNX3 null allele to a putative treatment and determining the efficacy of said treatment by measuring the severity of symptoms characteristic of said disease exhibited by said mouse, in comparison to the severity of symptoms exhibited by the same mice not exposed to the treatment.

Group VII, claim(s) 29-38, drawn to a method of predicting an increased risk for a chronic inflammatory disease in a subject comparing the steps of : (a) obtaining a test sample from the subject to be assessed; and (b) determining the expression of RUNX3 in the sample, wherein when the expression of RUNX3 in said test sample is diminished compared to normal levels expressed in healthy subjects, said subject has an increased risk of susceptibility to a chronic inflammatory disease.

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Group VIII, claim(s) 39-43, drawn to method of testing the efficacy of a treatment for a chronic inflammatory disease comprising subjecting cells derived from a knock out mouse that is homozygous for a RUNX3 null allele to a putative treatment in vitro and determining the efficacy of said treatment.

Group IX, claim(s) 44-45, drawn to a kit for diagnosis of genetic susceptibility to a chronic inflammatory disease comprising at least one probe capable of determining at least one genotype associated with the RUNX3 gene, or the expression of the gene product encoded by this locus.

Group X, claim(s) 46-48, drawn to a pharmaceutical composition comprising a polynucleotide construct encoding RUNX3 or RUNX3 promoter activator.

The invention of Group I does not require inhibiting T cell proliferation in a subject in need thereof, comprising contacting cells of the subject with an active agent that induces upregulation of RUNX3 expression, thereby inhibiting the T cell proliferation, wherein the active agent comprises an antisense nucleotide specific for Runx3 mRNA molecules, thereby down-regulating the expression of RUNX3 in the cells of Group II. An international and a national stage application shall relate to one invention only or to a group of inventions so linked as to form a single inventive concept. Where a group of inventions is claimed in an application, the requirement of unity of invention shall be fulfilled only when there is a technical relationship among those inventions involving one or more of the same or corresponding special technical features. The expression "special technical features" shall mean those technical features that define a contribution which each of the claimed inventions, considered as a whole, makes over the prior art. See 37 C.F.R 1.475 (a). If multiple products, processes of manufacture, or uses are claimed, the first invention of the category first mentioned in the claims of the application and first recited invention of each of the other categories related thereto will be considered as the main invention in the claims. See 37 C.F.R 1.475 (d) and 37 C.F.R 1.476 (c). Accordingly, Groups I-X are not linked by a special technical feature.

Applicant is reminded that upon the cancellation of claims to a non-elected invention, the inventorship must be amended in compliance with 37 CFR 1.48(b) if one or more of the currently named inventors is no longer an inventor of at least one claim remaining in the application. Any amendment of inventorship must be accompanied by a request under 37 CFR 1.48(b) and by the fee required under 37 CFR 1.17(i).

Applicant is advised that the reply to this requirement to be complete must include an election of the invention to be examined even though the requirement be traversed (37 CFR 1.143).

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Magdalene K. Sgagias whose telephone number is (571) 272-3305. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday through Friday from 9:00 am to 5:00 pm. If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Peter Paras, Jr., can be reached on (571) 272-4517. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is (703) 872-9306.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll free).

Magdalene K. Sgagias, Ph.D.  
Art Unit 1632

*Deborah Crouch*  
DEBORAH CROUCH  
PRIMARY EXAMINER  
GROUP 1800 1632